

# Types of ELDER ABUSE

Violence Against Older Adults Takes Many Forms

### **Physical**

Violence or rough handling causing injury, pain, or discomfort.

#### **Emotional**

Any word or act which decreases an older adult's sense of self worth.

#### **Financial**

Misuse of a senior's money or possessions through theft, scam or fraud.

#### Sexual

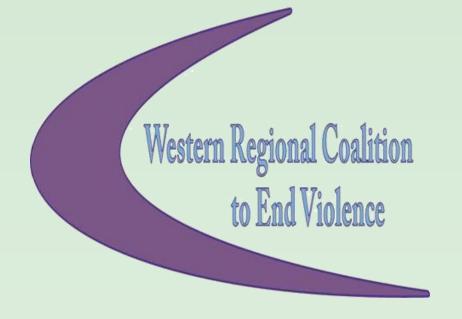
Unwanted touching of, or sexual activity with a senior without their consent or full knowledge.

#### Neglect

Failure to meet the basic needs of an older adult who cannot meet these needs on their own.

### Did You Know?

- Between 44% & 62% of abused seniors experience some level of depression. Up to 6% of abused seniors become severely depressed.
- Living with abuse & neglect can significantly increase the person's chances of becoming ill or worsen health problems.
- The stress of living in an abusive situation shortens older people's lives by several years on average.

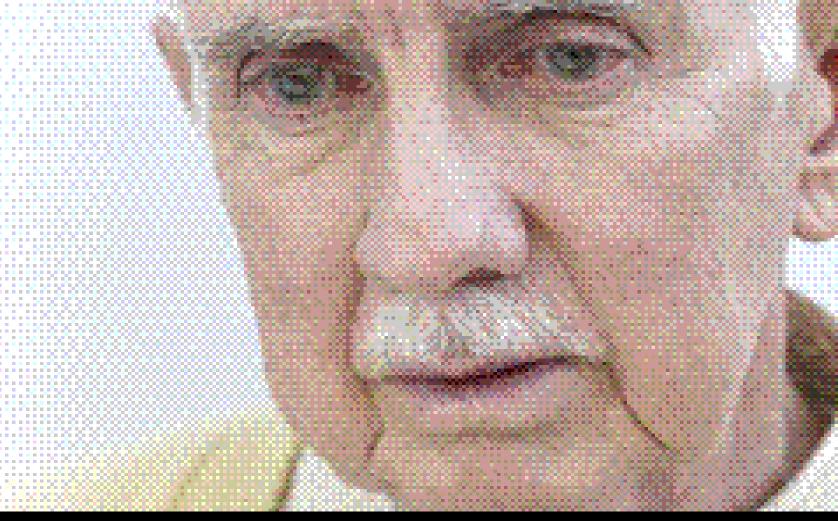




Information adapted from:

Government of Canada <a href="www.seniors.gc.ca">www.seniors.gc.ca</a>
Government of Newfoundland and Labrador <a href="www.gov.nl.ca/vpi">www.gov.nl.ca/vpi</a>
Seniors' Resource Centre Association of NL <a href="www.seniorsresource.ca">www.seniorsresource.ca</a>
International Network for the Prevention of Elder Abuse <a href="www.inpea.net">www.inpea.net</a>





IT'S TIME TO FACE REALITY

www.seniors.gc.ca

# IT'S TIME TO FACE THE REALITY

Abuse or neglect of older adults is hidden & often goes undetected (80%).

# Tips for Seniors



- Take some time after the death of a spouse or divorce before making major life changes.
- Resist making decisions under pressure. Get a second opinion from a trusted friend, family member or professional.
- Be careful about sharing your personal banking information with other people.
- Consider automatic bank deposits/payments.
- For major decisions involving property, use a lawyer or community advocate to help consider options.
- Carefully consider requests for money or property.
   If you give someone money, write down the amount, person's name, date & if it's a loan or gift. Ask them to sign the written document.

## Never ignore ELDER ABUSE!

Contact your local police department immediately

RNC: 709-637-4100 / 1-800-363-4334

RCMP: 1-800-709-7267

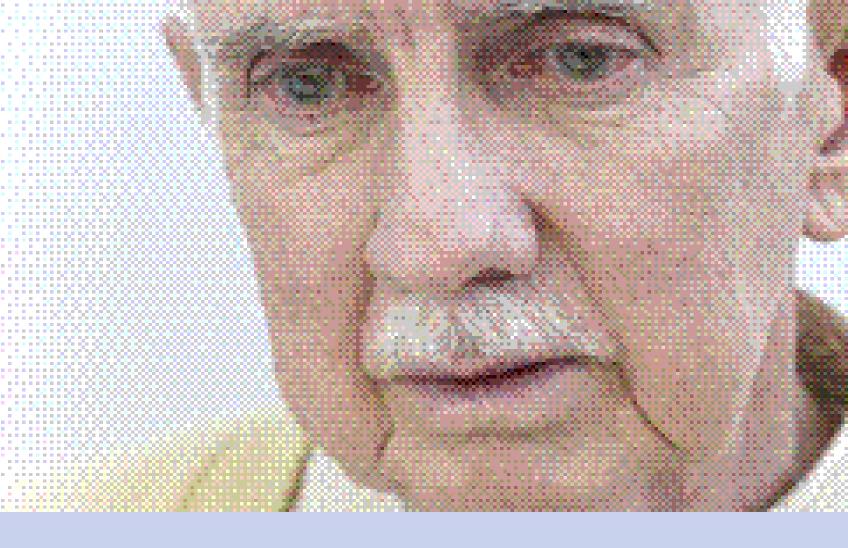
Western Health: 709-634-5551 (ext. 226)

Senior's Resource Centre of NL: 1-800-563-5599 (information/referral)

Victim Services Program: 709-729-7970 (collect calls accepted)

Western Regional Coalition to End Violence 709-634-6606 (information)





## What are the WARNING SIGNS?

Older adults who are experiencing abuse or neglect may:

- Tell you they are being harmed
- Show signs of depression or anxiety
- Seem fearful around certain people
- Become socially withdrawn and isolated
- Become passive and very compliant
- Have unexplained injuries or repeated 'accidents'
- Lack food, clothing & other necessities
- Show changes in hygiene or nutrition
- Have unusual withdrawals from their bank
- Shows signs of neglect or lack of money for needed items. Unable to meet financial obligations
- May be unsettled and upset
- Be critical or put herself/ himself down
- Has feelings of guilt and blame

## Who Abuses Seniors?

Older adults are often mistreated by someone who they trust, who are responsible for their care & who has power over them. Seniors are abused by their: *Adult Children, Spouse/Partner, Caregiver, Other* 

Family Member, Friend, Neighbour, Stranger

Remember...Seniors are entitled to respect.
There is no excuse for abuse.